

**Non-Native Perennials (P), Grasses & Groundcovers (G-GC), and Shrubs (S)**



Washington County Master Gardener Association

Gardenfest Plant Sale 2024

Saturday, May 4, 2024 9am-1pm

PCC Rock Creek Campus Hoop House Area Near

Bldg. 4 17705 NW Springville Road, Portland

[www.washingtoncountymastergardeners.org](http://www.washingtoncountymastergardeners.org)

- Payments accepted: Major credit cards, cash, or checks.
- Entry and parking are free.
- Your cart or wagon is welcome.
- Over 6500 plants, expertly selected for the Pacific Northwest.
- Washington County Master Gardeners will be available to assist customers in their selection of plants as well as advise on how to create beautiful gardens that thrive.
- Let's Talk Plants! booth will be available to discuss gardening questions.
- Fun educational activities and resources for children and adults.
- Gifts for Gardeners: gardening books, hand tools and more

The following plant list includes cultural growing information on varieties we plan to offer at Gardenfest. Living things can be unpredictable, so some changes may occur between now and the sale.

**Non-Native Perennials (P), Grasses & Groundcovers (G-GC), and Shrubs (S)**

Plant Type	Botanical	Common Name	Cultivar	Pollinator	Height	Width	Sun	Part	Shade	Wet	Average	Dry	Description
P	Agapanthus	Agapanthus (Dwarf)			8"-12"	8"-12"	X	X			X		Small clumps give rise to deep-blue flower clusters on erect stalks. Exciting rock garden or border item. Excellent in containers. Evergreen perennial. Flower stalk to 18".
P	Achillea ptarmica	Sneezewort			24"	24"	X			X			Deciduous. Small white flowers, blooms throughout summer. Aromatic leaves when crushed. Excellent cut and dried flower, tolerant of heat and humidity, no serious pest or disease problems.
P	Agapanthus africanus	Lily of the Nile			18"-24"	18"-24"	X	X					Evergreen that produces rounded clusters of blue, funnel-shaped flowers atop stiff, upright, leafless, fleshy stalks. Blooms in summer. Foliage mounds are attractive when plants are not in bloom
P	Agastache	Purple Giant Hyssop	Golden Jubilee	X	24" 36"	12"-24"	X	X			X		A golden-leaved cultivar. Yellow foliage contrasts well with the lavender-blue flower spikes. Best in full sun. Fragrant, tubular flowers bloom summer-to-fall. Foliage anise-scented.
P	Agastache rugosa	Agastache rugosa	Little Adder	X	15"-18"	18"-22"	X	X			X		Masses of tubular lavender-blue flowers on showy spikes over anise-scented leaves. Reported to bloom three times more than other agastaches.
P	Agastache rupestris	Sunset Hyssop	Sunset	X	18"-30"		X				X	X	Small, tubular, 2-lipped, salmon/burnt orange flowers with purplish calyxes bloom July-August on erect salvia-like flower spikes (to 12" long). Anise-scented foliage.
P	Alchemilla	Lady's Mantle	Thriller	X	12" 24"	12"-24"	X	X			X		Tiny vivid golden yellow flowers held on stems in open, airy sprays above the scalloped, shiny, gray-green leaves. June bloom, spreads easily.
P	Allium aflatuense	Allium	Purple Sensation	X	24"-30"	6"-9"	X	X			X	X	Produces a 4-5 inch ball of vivid violet-purple flowers on 24-30 inch stalks, May to June. Deadhead after bloom.
P	Allium stipitatum	Allium	Mount Everest	X	3'-4'	.5'-1'	X				X		Produces pure white umbels 5"-6" across on sturdy stems above straplike foliage. Blooms May to June.
P	Aloysia citriodora	Lemon Verbena			2'-4'	2'-4'	X				X		Woody shrub with shiny lanceolate green leaves that have a strong aroma and taste of lemon. Fragrant, white to pale lilac flowers bloom from mid-summer to early fall, Leaves and flowers are used for culinary purposes (teas, desserts, fruit salads and jams) for perfumes and potpourris
P	Anemone	Anemone	Harmony Blue	X	8"-12"	10"	X			X	X		3-3 ½", periwinkle purple flowers with a navy blue button center. Prefer evenly moist soil. The bright green, parsley-like foliage emerges early in spring and the plants bloom quickly. Dormant in summer.

**Non-Native Perennials (P), Grasses & Groundcovers (G-GC), and Shrubs (S)**

Plant Type	Botanical	Common Name	Cultivar	Pollinator	Height	Width	Sun	Part	Shade	Wet	Average	Dry	Description
P	Anemone	Anemone	September Charm		3'-4'	3'-4'	X	X			X		Vigorous, mounding habit. Blooms late August to October. Silvery pink flowers (2-3" diameter) with darker rose shadings and yellow center stamens on long, wiry-but-graceful, branching stems over an attractive foliage mound
P	Aquilegia	Columbine	Early Bird	X	10"	12"		X	X	X			A variety of columbine that is known for its bright purple and yellow flowers. It is a popular choice for gardens due to its striking color combination and ability to attract pollinators such as bees and butterflies. It has upright stems with delicate, long-spurred flowers that bloom in the spring and early summer. Native North American perennial.
P	Aquilegia	Columbine	Varied	X	24"	12"	X	X			X		Blooms range in color. Deciduous, Perennial with attractive clouds of delicate, bell-shaped flowers and a wonderful lacy foliage that emerges early in the year. Blooming profusely for at least 4-6 weeks, from mid-spring through summer (depending on varieties and regions) Provide a lovely and welcomed transition between the early spring bulbs and the peak garden season.
P	Arenaria Montana	Sandwort			2"-4"	10"-12"	X					X	Forms a low evergreen cushion of dark green leaves, bearing loads of white flowers during the spring months. In sandy soils, this will root and spread slowly to form a patch.
P	Artemisia pontica	Wormwood		X	10"-12"	12"-24"	X					X	A quick spreading groundcover. Very feathery grey-green leaves. Can be somewhat invasive but may be contained with an edging strip or grown in a large tub or mixed container. Drought tolerant once established. Insignificant flowers. Foliage has a pleasant camphor fragrance.
P	Artemisia schmidtiana	Artemisia	Silver Mound		12"	12"	X	X		X			Semi-evergreen, mounding plant with attractive lacy silver foliage. 'Silver Mound' tolerates hotter temperatures than most other varieties, and it doesn't spread invasively like some of its relatives. Produces small yellow blossoms in summer. Toxic to people and animal if ingested.
P	Artemisia versicolor	Artemisia	Seafoam		8"	24"	X			X			Deciduous, Deer resistant, spreading groundcover, lovely, soft, curlicue silver foliage and low, mounding habit. Easy to grow, long lived, small white flowers in summer.
P	Artemisia versicolor	Artemisia versicolor	Sea Foam	X	12"	36"	X					X	Curling feathery gray foliage, mounding habit. Insignificant white flowers late summer. Cut back severely early spring.

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P	<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Rose Milkweed		X	4'-5'	2'-3'	X			X	X		Low maintenance. Generally pest and disease free. Blooms mid-late summer. Lilac-pink flowers. Great nectar source for pollinators.
P	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Butterfly Milkweed		X	1'-4'	2'	X			X	X		Blooms June - August. Clusters of attractive red buds that open to bright orange flowers. Herbaceous perennial.
P	<i>Astilbe</i>	Astilbe	Varied	X	1'-3'	2'		X	X	X			Herbaceous perennial. Colors include white, pink, lilac and red. Blooms in summer.
	<i>Bergenia</i>	Bergenia	Bressingham White	X	12"	24"	X	X				X	Evergreen in milder climates, glossy dark leaves form a spreading groundcover, showy white flower clusters bloom April-May.
P	<i>Bergenia</i>	Bergenia		X	24"	36"		X	X	X			Low-growing and clump-forming, is most effective when planted en masse to carpet woodland and shade gardens or to edge pathways and borders. Also a stunning specimen or container plant.
P	<i>Berlandiera lyrata</i>	Chocolate Daisy		X	12"	12"	X			X			Deciduous, North American native perennial, daisy-like flower, chocolate scented, blooms late spring-fall.
P	<i>Camassia quamash</i>	Camas	Blue Heron										
P	<i>Campanula garganica</i>	Adriatic Bellflower	Dickson's gold		6"	18"	X	X			X		Semi-Evergreen (in mild climates), spreading, mat forming groundcover, golden-yellow, heart shaped leaves, topped with a profusion of star shaped blue flowers in summer. Can spread aggressively in optimal conditions.
P	<i>Campanula poscharskyana</i>	Serbian Bellflower		X	6"	18"	X	X			X		Deciduous, semi- evergreen perennial. Low growing, mat forming, sprawling groundcover, forming mounds of flaring, star-shaped, violet-blue flowers, blooms late spring-early summer. Easy to grow, low maintenance, minimal pest or disease concerns.
P	<i>Cordyline</i>	Spike Grass			2'-15'	2'-6'	X	X			X		Well drained soil. Leathery spikey leaves in a variety of colors including green, white, purplish red, yellow, purple.
P	<i>Coreopsis</i>	Tickseed	Sun Kiss	X	12"-24"	14"-24"	X				X	X	Blooms for months from late spring to late summer, if regularly deadheaded. Brilliant golden-yellow with burgundy red centers. Clumps may be divided every 2-3 years.
P	<i>Coreopsis grandiflora</i>	Tickseed		X	1'-3'	1'-3'	X				X	X	Tolerates heat, humidity and drought. Bright yellow flowers. Blooms spring to late summer, if regularly deadheaded.

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P	Coreopsis tinctoria	Tickseed	Incredible ! Swirl	X	1'-2'	3'-4'	X	X			X	X	Blooms summer to frost. Creamy white petals with a burgundy flower center. Deer resistant. Drought and heat tolerant. Good for cutting garden. Deer resistant. Heat loving and drought tolerant.
P	Dahlia	Dahlia	Varied		1-6'	1-3'	X				X		Deciduous. Varied bloom colors. Brilliantly colorful, showy, late season blooms, from mid-summer to first frost. Toxic to animals if ingested.
P	Delphinium	Larkspur	MF Cherry Blossom	X	3'-4'	1'-1 1/2'	X				X		Big towering wands of creamy mauve double petals. Blooms all summer. Double bloom period if deadheaded. Good cut flower. Tolerates moist soil.
P	Delphinium	Larkspur	MF White/Dk Bee	X	3'	1 1/2' - 2'	X				X	X	White petals with a dark center. Blooms early to midsummer. Double bloom period if deadheaded. Good cut flower. Tolerates moist soil. Deer resistant.
P	Dianthus deltoides	Dianthus	Oakington	X	8"	12"	X			X			Evergreen, mat forming, spreading groundcover. Forms a low mound of grassy blue-green leaves. Short stems of small double carnation style flowers appear in early summer, in a soft rose-pink shade. Well suited to edging any sunny border, or for growing in the rock garden. Plants should be trimmed lightly after blooming to maintain a tight, compact mound.
P	Dianthus deltoides	Dianthus	Varied	X	12"	12"	X				X		Evergreen. Typically forms loose spreading mats of narrow green leaves. Heavily fringed, slightly fragrant, single flowers in late spring, covering the foliage mound with blooms. Blooms in shades of white, pale and dark pink. Toxic to animals if ingested.
P	Digitalis	Foxglove	Dalmatian Peach	X	2'-3'	1'	X	X	X		X		Blooms early summer. Pretty shade of pinkish peach and then lighten to a soft peach color with tiny orange speckled throats. Typically blooms in the first year. Self seeds if not deadheaded. Deer and rabbit tolerant. Toxic if eaten.
P	Digitalis	Foxglove	Dalmatian Mix	X	16"-20"	12"-16"	X				X		Flowers well the first year. Green leaves with tall spikes with colors ranging from white, purple and apricot some with speckled throats. Tolerates moist soil. Blooms late spring - early summer. Good cut flower. Deer and rabbit resistant. Toxic if eaten.
P	Echinacea	Coneflower	Pow Wow White	X	18"-24"	12"-16"	X				X	X	Tolerates heat, humidity and drought. Good cut flower. Self seeds. Very floriferous with large 4" pure white flowers adorned with downward arching petals and surrounding a golden yellow cone. Blooms early to late summer. Good for cut and dried flowers.

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P	Echinacea purpurea	Coneflower	Various Colors	X	24 - 48 "	24	X	X		X			Showy daisy-like coneflowers (to 5" diameter) that bloom throughout summer. Good fresh cut or dried flower. Birds feed on blackened cones in winter. Self seeds freely.
P	Echinacea purpurea	Coneflower	Pow Wow Wild Berry	X	16 - 20 "	16"	X	X		X			New improved variety of Purple Coneflower bred for its darker red-purple flowers and compact floriferous growth habit. This is an outstanding long blooming variety.
P	Erigeron	Fleabane	Profusion	X	8"-12 "	6"-8"	X					X	Terrific filler for any sunny border, flowering for months on end. Plants form a low mound of grey-green leaves, bearing small white daisies that age to soft pink. Self-seeding.
P	Erodium Reichardii	Storksbill	Bishop's Form	X	4"	6"	X				X	X	Broadleaf semi-evergreen perennial groundcover with green foliage and pink flowers in spring and summer. Will form a trailing mat of foliage and is a good selection for rock walls and containers. Cheerful color accent.
P	Erysimum linifolium	Wallflower	Bowle's Mauve		26 "	36"	x				x		Colorful blooms from mid-spring through fall. Gray-green foliage is evergreen in mild winter areas. Branches freely in a bushy but erect fashion. Use mixed with other spring flowering bulbs and perennials in beds, borders or containers.
P	Eucomis comosa	Pineapple Lilly			1'-3'	1'-3'	X			X			White to pink or purple-tinged star-shaped flowers. Blooms mid to late summer. The top of the flower stem has green to purple leaf-like bracts that help to give it a pineapple look. Wide growing in a basal rosette upward and outward. Color is burgundy to green with burgundy.
P	Eupatorium purpureum	Joe Pye Weed	Little Red	X	4'	2'-3'	X	X			X		Topped in midsummer with large heads of rich pink/wine flowers. Blooms in mid-summer to early fall. Attractive seed heads which persist well into winter.
P	Gaillardia x grandiflora	Blanket Flower	Mesa Yellow	X	14 - 16 "	20-22"	X	X			X	X	Uniform, well-branched plant with bright sunshine yellow flowers, blooms early to late summer. Drought and heat tolerant, magnet for butterflies.
P	Gaillardia x grandiflora	Blanket Flower	Arizona Sunset	X	10 "	12"	X					X	Everblooming summer flowers, and drought tolerance. With modest deadheading it's covered with red-orange and yellow bi-colored flowers all season long. Drought resistant perennial plant (xeric). Avoid clay.
P	Gaura	Wandflower	Belleza Light Pink	X	12 "- 18 "	16"-20"	X				X		Tolerates heat, humidity and drought once established. Blooms late spring - autumn. Excellent branching and an upright compact habit. Light pink flowers.

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P	Gaura	Wandflower	Belleza White	X	12" - 18"	16"-20"	X	X			X		Best flowering occurs in full sun. Tolerates heat, humidity and drought once established. One of the best compact white Gaura's on the market resembling clouds of butterflies. Blooms late spring to early fall.
P	Geranium sang.	Bloody Cranesbill	Lancastrie nse	X	15" - 20"	18"-24"	X	X			X		Clay and drought tolerant. Deer and rabbit resistant. Good for underplanting roses. Late spring - fall blooming. Pink blooms with darker veins.
P	Geum	GEUM	Mrs. Bradshaw	X	23" - 29"	12"-18"	X	X			X		Evergreen. Moist soil. Scarlet orange, semi-double blooms. Remove faded flowers regularly to encourage more buds. Plants may be pruned back hard after blooming, to rejuvenate the foliage. Blooms late spring to early summer.
P	Glumicalyx goseloides	Nodding Chocolate Flower		X	9"	18"	X				X		Evergreen groundcover. A terminal cluster of nodding, tubular flowers appear in summer at the end of each stem. The outside surface of the blooms is creamy white, while the inside of the lobed petals is bright orange. Plants form a dense clump and will eventually fill a 3' area.
P	Helianthemum nummularium	Sun Rose	Ben Ledi	X	8" - 12"	18"-23"	X				X	X	Evergreen in most areas. Needs good drainage. Blooms late spring - mid summer. Deep pink flowers. Trim plants lightly with hedge shears immediately after blooming, to prevent opening up in the middle. Excellent for rock gardens.
P	Helianthemum nummularium	Sun Rose	Cheviot	X	12"	24"	X					X	Evergreen perennial groundcover with blue foliage and peach-pink flowers in spring and summer. Remove spent blooms to promote reblooming later. Good for rock gardens. Drought tolerant once established.
P	Helichrysum thianschanicum	Icicle Plant		X	16"	20"	X				X	X	A nicely mounding plant with woolly stems and leaves of silvery gray. The needle-like, icy gray foliage looks striking when paired with broad-leaved plants and those with purple blooms or burgundy foliage.
P	Heptacodium miconiodes	Seven-Son-Flower		X	10' - 20'	8'-10'	X	X			X		Fountain-like shrub or single-trunk tree form depending on pruning. White flowers in summer and fall. Gray-brown bark exfoliates to show a lighter, inner surface, most evident in the colder months.
P	Heuchera	Heuchera	Sachet										
P	Heuchera	Coral Bells		X	12" - 24"	20"	X	X			X		Semi-evergreen and carefree perennial with lovely foliage in a variety of colors. Tolerant of wide range of soils and growing conditions. Small white, pink, or coral flowers on tall airy stalks.

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Plant Type	Botanical	Common Name	Cultivar	Pollinator	Height	Width	Sun	Part	Shade	Wet	Average	Dry	Description
P	Hosta	Hosta	Varied		24"	24"		X	X		X	X	Evergreen in mild climate, lush green foliage, low growing, clump forming, herbaceous perennial, easy to grow. Flowers in shades of purple to white.
P	Hosta	Hosta	Great Expectations	X	18" - 24"	2-3'		X	X		X		Features a dense mound of large, oval leaves, with gold centers that age to creamy white. Bell-shaped white flowers appear in summer on 34 inch stems. Perfect for shade gardens.
P	Hydrangea anomala	Hydrangea (Climbing)			30' - 50'	6'		X	X		X		Deciduous. Fragrant white flowers May-July. Slow to establish then vigorous. Best grown in rich, fertile, moist but well-drained soils. Bark has winter interest.
P	Iberis	Candytuft	Purity	X	6"	12"	X				X		Evergreen. Blooms late spring to early summer. Tidy compact variety that blooms with a profusion of bright white flower clusters. Looks good year round.
P	Iris sibirica	Siberian Iris	Bennerup Blue		24"	12"					X	X	Deciduous, rhizomatous, herbaceous, perennial. Blue, beardless blooms above slender, sword-like, green foliage. Mass with shrubs and other perennials for low maintenance color.
P	Iris sibirica	Siberian Iris	Windwood Serenade		24"	12"	X				X		Deciduous, rhizomatous, herbaceous perennial, long, green grass-like leaves with tall, violet-blue tubular flowers.
P	Iris sibirica	Siberian Iris	Bennerup Blue	X	24"	24"	X			X	X		Blue, beardless blooms rise above refined, slender, sword-like, green foliage. Mass with shrubs and other perennials for low maintenance color. Native to moist meadows, but due to their adaptable nature, Siberian Iris can be used in borders, rain gardens, or in moist riparian buffers around ponds or water features.
P	Knautia	Macedonian Scabious		X	24"	18"	X				X		Deciduous, clump-forming perennial with deep crimson flowers that bloom from early summer-fall. Short lived, self seeds. Drought tolerant and deer resistant.
P	Kniphofia	Kniphofia	Orange Vanilla Popsicle	X	18" - 26"	14"	X	X			X	X	Tubular creamy white flowers that emerge from red orange buds creating a ravishing two-tone effect. Blooms late spring to early fall Flowering reduced in part shade. Deadhead to encourage reblooming.
P	Lavatera	Tree Mallow	Burgundy Wine	X	6'	3'-5'	X	X			X	X	Semi-evergreen foliage. Deep pink flowers bloom summer into fall along the length of upright stems. Drought tolerant once established. Blooms late summer.
P	Lepechinia hastata	Pitcher Sage		X	3-4'	3'	X	X		X			Evergreen, easy to grow Salvia with showy 12" spikes of deep magenta-rose flowers. Mint scented, hummingbird favorite.



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P	Leucanthemum	Shasta Daisy		X	2-4'	1-3'	X	X			X		Valued for profuse flower display in early-mid summer, and dark green foliage. Blooms are white with yellow center. Low maintenance, drought tolerant.
P	Leucanthemum X	Shasta Daisy	Esther Reed	X	30"	24"	X				X		Double white flowers with pale yellow center mid to late bloom season.
P	Leucanthemum x superbum	Shasta Daisy		X	2-3'	18-24"	X			X			Classic white and yellow centered flowers on sturdy stems, with lance-shaped dark green leaves. Prolific blooms mid to late summer.
P	Leucanthemum x superbum	Shasta Daisy	Esther Read	X	2-3'	18-24"	X	X		X			An older cultivar with fully double white flowers brightens any sunny border or garden. Easy care, drought tolerant. Excellent in containers.
P	Lewisia cotyledon	Lewisia	Regenbogen	X	3"-6"	3"-6"	X				X	X	A broadleaf evergreen cactus / succulent with green foliage and pink, red, yellow, apricot, salmon and coral flowers in spring, summer and fall. Drought tolerant once established.
P	Leycesteria formosa	Himalayan Honeysuckle		X	4-6'	3-5'	X	X				X	Deciduous, fast-growing, shrub with showy pendulous flower clusters in white, violet and maroon and purple bracts. Flowers followed by purple.
P	Liatris spicata	Blazing Star		X	36"-60"	3"-18"	X				X		6-12 inch long flower spikes are densely packed with stemless flowers in purple, pink or white that bloom from the top down. Blooms mid-summer.
P	Lobelia cardinalis	Cardinal Flower	Queen Victoria	X	3'-4'	1'-2'	X	X		X	X		Moist soil. Blooms summer to early fall. Vivid red flowers on burgundy stems.
P	Lobelia speciosa	Lobelia	Fan Burgundy	X	2'	1'	X	X			X		Compact, bushy red foliage and spikes of red flowers. Great for boggy areas but grows well in average conditions as well. Excellent in containers or mass borders
P	Lupinus	Lupine	Gallery Mix	X	20"-24"	12"-16"	X	X			X		Deep blue, yellow, pink and white blooms. Ten to twelve flowering stems from a single base. Blooms early summer.
P	Lychnis arkwrightii	Catchfly	Orange Zwerg		12"-18"	12"	X			X			Feature lance-shaped bronze-green leaves and orange-red flowers (to 1.5" across). Blooms early summer and flowers are followed by interesting seed pods that mature to brown.
P	Lychnis coronaria	Rose Champion		X	1-2'	1-2'	X	X		X	X		Evergreen perennial - very showy and attractive with erect, white-gray flower stalks topped with a profusion of magenta or pale pink blooms. Easy to grow, long season of interest.

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P	Lysimachia paridiformis	Chinese loosestrife	Stenophylla		12 - 18 "	30"		X				X	Evergreen, slow-spreading small shrub with pin-wheel shaped leaves and golden yellow flowers that extend the bloom season in a shadier garden
P	Monarda didyma	Bee Balm	Purple Rooster	X	2-3'	1-2'	X	X			X		The vibrant royal-purple flowers are fragrant and set off perfectly against the dark green leaves. Resistant to powdery mildew and does not require staking.
P	Monarda didyma	Bee Balm	Panorama Mix	X	36" - 44"		X	X			X		Shades of lavender, magenta, salmon and pale to bright pink. Blooms mid-late summer. Excellent for cutting.
P	Monardella villosa	Coyote mint	Russian river	X	18 - 24 "	24"	X			X			Evergreen compact sub-shrub or groundcover with a minty fragrance and lavender puffball blooms all summer long.
P	Nepeta faassenii	Catmint	Walker's Low'	X	2'	2-3'	X	X		X			Sensational periwinkle blue flower spikes adorn the fragrant, compact mound of finely textured, gray-green foliage. Lovely when cascading off walls or container edges.
P	Oenothera biennis	Evening Primrose		X	3-5'	2-3'	X	X			X		Showy and fragrant 2-inch yellow flowers are lemon scented and open in the cooler morning/evening. Blooms profusely in early summer to fall. Grows in poor soils and is drought tolerant.
P	Penstemon	Penstemon/Bear dtongue	Blue Midnight	X	36 "	24"	X	X			X		Blooms from summer to early fall. It has medium-sized dark purple, tubular bell-shaped flowers, and striped white throats. Glossy, green leaves are often narrow and pointed. Good cut flower.
P	Penstemon (ruipcola? 2023 sign)	Penstemon	Ruby	X	18 "	18"	X				X	X	A tidy, compact clump of green foliage topped by upright spikes full of deep pink, bell-shaped flowers that will provide mouth-watering color in the landscape or a container. Blooms heavily in late spring, reblooming in late summer if lightly trimmed after the first flush. Heat and drought tolerant. An herbaceous perennial.
P	Penstemon barbatus	Bearded Penstemon	Elfin Pink	X	12 "	12"	X			X	X		Blooms from mid-spring to summer. Medium-sized, pinkish tubular bell-shaped flowers. Lance-shaped to linear, willow-like medium green leaves are often narrow and pointed. Retains some green color over winter.
P	Penstemon barbatus	Penstemon barbatus		X	2' - 3'	1' - 1.5'	X				X	X	Known as beard lip penstemon. Reddish-orange, tubular flowers bloom in late spring to early summer. Thrives in shallow, rocky soil. Drought tolerant. Great in borders or rock gardens.

Non-Native Perennials (P), Grasses & Groundcovers (G-GC), and Shrubs (S)

Plant Type	Botanical	Common Name	Cultivar	Pollinator	Height	Width	Sun	Part	Shade	Wet	Average	Dry	Description
P	Penstemon cardwellii	Cardwell's Penstemon		X	12"	12"	X	X		X	X		Blooms from late spring to summer. It has medium-sized, bright purple to blue-purple tubular bell-shaped flowers. Glossy, rounded or pointed bright green leaves. Spreads by sprawling across ground and rooting at the nodes.
P	Penstemon hartwegii	Penstemon/Bear dtongue	Firebird	X	36"	24"	X	X		X			Blooms from midsummer through fall. It has large, dark pink, tubular bell-shaped flowers, with white pink-striped throats. Glossy, green leaves are often narrow and pointed. Adds striking color to gardens. Good cut flower.
P	Penstemon mexicali	Penstemon/Bear dtongue	Red Rocks	X	18"	15"	X			X			Blooms from late spring to summer. Large, white to dark-pink, bell-shaped flowers. Glossy, green leaves are often narrow and pointed.
P	Penstemon pinifolius	Penstemon/Bear dtongue	Mersea Yellow	X	12"	18"	X			X	X		Plant is a woody, semi-evergreen, with small, pine-needle shaped leaves. Flowers bloom from late spring to summer, and are a bright, lemon-yellow color. They are medium-sized, long and thin, with a tubular bell shape.
P	Penstemon x hybrida	Penstemon/Bear dtongue	Ruby	X	6"	12-24"	X	X			X		Low-statured perennial features mats of evergreen, gray-glaucous leaves and close clusters of pink to red to lavender, tubular flowers. Flowers form a dense display above thick mats of stems and leaves. This is one of the West's most beautiful wildflowers.
P	Perovskia atriplicifolia	Dwarf Russian Sage		X	1' - 2'	1' - 2'	X					X	A compact, erect, deciduous sub-shrub. Small violet-blue flowers bloom on white stems in mid-summer to fall. Thrives in dry, well-drained soil. Drought tolerant and deer resistant. Great in gardens or as a border.
P	Persicaria virginiana	Chevron plant	Lance Corporal		15 - 18"	12"	X	X			X		Easy to grow, fine spikes of pink to white flowers in Autumn, top wonderful foliage with a dark red chevron-shape on each leaf. Ideal borders or ground cover.
P	Phlox paniculata	Phlox paniculata		X	2' - 4'	2' - 3'	X				X		Showy, large, fragrant flowers bloom in summer to fall, and come in a variety of colors. Thrives in moist, well-drained soil. Deer and rabbit resistant. Great in containers or as a border. Can be planted as a single specimen or a grouping for more robust color.
P	Phlox paniculata	Phlox	Bright eyes	X	18 - 24"	24"	X	X			X		Upright clumps with stiff stems topped with densely packed fragrant, pink-purple to white florets (3/4"). Prolific bloomer from July to September. Butterflies and hummingbirds love the flowers

**Non-Native Perennials (P), Grasses & Groundcovers (G-GC), and Shrubs (S)**

Plant Type	Botanical	Common Name	Cultivar	Pollinator	Height	Width							Description	
							Sun	Part	Shade	Wet	Average	Dry		
P	Phlox paniculata	PHLOX	Younique Red	X	2' - 4'	2' - 3'	X					X		Showy, large, fragrant red flowers bloom in summer to fall. Thrives in moist, well-drained soil. Deer and rabbit resistant. Great in containers or as a border. Can be planted as a single specimen or a grouping for more robust color.
P	Phlox paniculata	PHLOX	Cherry Cream	X	2' - 4'	2' - 3'	X					X		Showy, large, white flowers, with pink centers, bloom in summer to fall. Thrives in moist, well-drained soil. Deer and rabbit resistant. Great in containers or as a border. Can be planted as a single specimen or a grouping for more robust color.
P	Phormium tenax	New Zealand Flax	Yellow Wave		3-4'	4-5'	X	x				X	X	Arching 2-inch wide leaves that have a central yellow band that is brighter when first emerging, then fades to yellow-green by fall. Plant is wider than tall.
P	Polygonatum odoratum	Solomon's Seal	Variegata											
P	Potentilla atrosanguinea	Cinquefoil		X	18" - 30"	24"	X	X				X		Vigorous herbaceous perennial that typically grows in spreading mounds. Each leaf stalk is divided into three-lobed glossy, dark green leaflets with silky hairs. Flowers bloom in spring, forming loose clusters of five-petaled, ruby-colored blossoms. May bloom again in the fall. Maintenance is low.
P	Rudbeckia	Black Eyed Susan	Indian Summer	X	3' - 4'	1' - 2'	X					X	X	Bright, large daisy-like yellow flowers, with chocolate centers, bloom in summer to fall. Thrives in moist, well-drained soil. Deer resistant. Drought tolerant once established. Easy to grow. Great in gardens or borders.
P	Rudbeckia hirta	Black-eyed Susan	Cherry Brandy	X	24"	24"	X				X	X		Tender perennial with rough, hairy, lance-shaped leaves. Deep red and maroon flowers with chocolate center, bloom in summer to early fall. Tolerates heat, drought and a wide range of soils (except poorly drained, wet soil) once established. Good cut flower. Great in mixed borders or as a stand-alone. Low maintenance.
P	Salvia concolor	Salvia		X	10'	6'	X	X				X		A member of the sage family. Deep green stems and hairy, wrinkled heart-shaped leaves. Small to medium-sized, bluish-purple tubular flowers bloom from late spring to fall.
P	Salvia elegans	Pineapple Sage		X	4'	3'	X					X		Shrubby tender perennial. Noted for the pineapple aroma of its leaves (when crushed). Opposite, ovate, soft-hairy, light green leaves. Red medium-sized blossoms are tubular and bloom on terminal spikes in late summer to fall. Low maintenance.

**Non-Native Perennials (P), Grasses & Groundcovers (G-GC), and Shrubs (S)**

Plant Type	Botanical	Common Name	Cultivar	Pollinator	Height	Width	Sun	Part	Shade	Wet	Average	Dry	Description
P	Salvia forskaohlei	Salvia		X	40 "	24"		X		X	X		Thick, dark green foliage. Delicate purple blossoms with white throats are tubular in shape and bloom on the spring. Low maintenance.
P	Salvia glutinosa	Salvia		X	2-4'	3'		X			X		Also known as Jupiter's or Sticky Sage, this woodland plant with large (1-2") fragrant yellow flowers blooms attract birds, bees and butterflies. Tolerates chalky soils, prefers part shade or dappled light.
P	Salvia greggii	Salvia		X	2-3'	2-3'	X				X	X	Also known as Autumn Sage - a soft, mounding shrub with small, minty-aromatic green leaves that are evergreen in warmer climates. The flowers are borne on racemes from spring to frost and can be red, pink, purple, orange, or white.
P	Salvia guaranitica	Salvia guaranitica		X	2-5'	2-5'	X				X	X	Also known as Blue Anise Sage. Attractive herbaceous perennial in the Lamiaceae (mint) family that grows up to 5 feet in height and width. Subshrub (freezing to the ground in winter and sprouting back in spring) is hardy in zones 8-10.
P	Salvia microphylla	Salvia microphylla	Hot Lips	X	3-4'	2-3'	X				X	X	Fragrant foliage and eye-catching red and white bicolor flowers, blooms all summer. Nectar-rich flowers attract hummingbirds and other pollinators.
P	Salvia nemorosa	Salvia	Caradonna	X	24 "	24"	X				X		Compact, herbaceous perennial grows in clumps of gray-green, aromatic foliage. It has small, fragrant ovate-shaped green leaves. Dark purple stems, with violet-blue flowers bloom in late spring to summer. Great as a border or in gardens. Good as a cut flower. Low maintenance.
P	Salvia sclarea	Clary Sage		X	4'	3'	X				X		Broad gray-green leaves (up to 8" long). Creamy white to lilac-colored flowers bloom in the summer. Both flowers and foliage are very aromatic. Currently uses are primarily for food and as an aromatic additive for soaps, perfumes and cosmetics. Medium maintenance.
P	Salvia x superba	Salvia	Violet Queen	X	18 - 24 "	15"	X	X		X			Also known as Meadow Sage, blooms in early summer with numerous spikes of dark violet flowers on bushy plants. Fragrant leaves and flowers make nice additions to bouquets and attract hummingbirds and butterflies. Self sows and is drought tolerant.
P	Scabiosa atropurpurea	Scabiosa	Black Knight	X	3-4'	10-12"	X				X		A dramatic early-blooming, and long lasting flower of dark maroon/black blooms highlighted with speckles of whitish-pink on their long stamens. They have a mildly sweet smell and keep on blooming from late spring through early fall provided you cut spent flowers. May need some staking/support.

## Non-Native Perennials (P), Grasses & Groundcovers (G-GC), and Shrubs (S)

Plant Type	Botanical	Common Name	Cultivar	Pollinator	Height	Width	Sun	Part	Shade	Wet	Average	Dry	Description
P	Schizostylis coccinea	Kaffir Lily	November Cheer		1' - 3'	1' - 2'	X	X			X		Bright, pink funnel-shaped flowers with dark streaks, bloom in the late summer to fall. Thrives in moist, well-drained soil, but can tolerate poorly-drained soils also. Great in gardens or borders, or as a houseplant.
P	Schizostylis coccinea	Kaffir Lily	Oregon Sunset		1' - 3'	1' - 2'	X	X			X		Bright, coral-pink funnel-shaped flowers with dark streaks, bloom in the late summer to fall. Thrives in moist, well-drained soil, but can tolerate poorly-drained soils also. Great in gardens or borders, or as a houseplant.
P	Solidago canadensis	Goldenrod		X	5'	5'	X				X		Herbaceous perennial. Foliage consisting of central stems with numerous, narrow, alternative, lance-shaped green leaves. Leaves are hairy on the underside. Showy, vibrant yellow flowers bloom in late summer to fall. Great in meadows or pollinator gardens. Low maintenance.
P	Solidago rugoso	Goldenrod	Golden Fireworks	X	36"	36"	X				X	X	Herbaceous perennial. Foliage consisting of central stems with numerous, narrow, alternative, lance-shaped dark green leaves. Leaves are hairy on the underside. Showy, vibrant yellow flowers "explode" in an arched formation, in late summer to fall. Great in meadows or pollinator gardens, beds or borders. Drought tolerant once established. Low maintenance.
P	Symphotricum novae-angliae	New England Aster		X	3' - 6'	2' - 3'	X				X		Deep, purple-pink daisy-like flowers bloom in the late summer to fall. Thrives in moist, well-drained soil though it tolerates clay soils also. Easy to grow from seed. Great in meadows, wildflower gardens or a rain garden.
P	Tanacetum densum	Partridge Feather	Amani		0' - 1'	1' - 2'	X				X	X	Yellow flowers bloom in late spring to early summer, while the plant itself is a feather-like mound of silvery, bluish foliage. Thrives in dry, well-drained soil. Has excellent heat resistance. Great as a ground cover.
P	Teucrium chamaedrys	Wall Germander		X	12"	24"	X					X	Woody-based evergreen perennial. Low-growing. Aromatic, small, oval-shaped leaves that are toothed on the edges. In the summer, whorls of light purple flowers bloom on tall stems. Great in beds and borders, as a ground cover or on a patio in a container. Drought tolerant once established. Low maintenance.
P	Teucrium hircanium	Iranian Germander		X	36"	24"	X	X			X	X	Sage-like perennial has aromatic, small, oval-shaped green leaves. In the summer, spikes of purple flowers bloom on tall stocks. Great in beds and borders, or on a patio in a container. Low maintenance.

**Non-Native Perennials (P), Grasses & Groundcovers (G-GC), and Shrubs (S)**

Plant Type	Botanical	Common Name	Cultivar	Pollinator	Height	Width	Sun	Part	Shade	Wet	Average	Dry	Description
P	Verbena bonariensis	Verbena bonariensis		X	3' - 6'	1' - 3'	X				X		Blooms of lilac-colored flowers bloom in clusters, on slender stems, in summer and fall. Thrives in average to moist, well-drained soils. Great in mass plantings, beds and borders, and as a cut flower. Low maintenance.
P	Veronica penduncularis	Creeping Speedwell	Georgia Blue	X	0' - 1'	1' - 2'	X				X		Semi-evergreen with bright blue flowers, with white centers, that bloom in spring. Foliage is deep-green and glossy, with bronze overtones. Thrives in medium moisture, well-drained soils. Tolerates light shade. Drought and heat tolerant once established. Easy to grow. Great as an underplanting to spring bulbs, or in borders, gardens and containers.
P	Viola	Violet	Etain	X	0' - 1'	0' - 1'	X	X	X		X	X	Pale lemon flowers, edged in purple, bloom in late spring to early fall. Light fragrance. Thrives in moist, well-drained soils. Deer resistant. Great in beds, borders, gardens, containers, and as ground cover.
P	Zantedeschia	Calla Lily	Ivory Art	X	1' - 2'		X				X	X	White, chalice-like flowers grow among slightly spotted leaves, mid-summer to early fall. Easy to grow. Deer resistant. Great in gardens, borders, and containers.

**Non-Native Perennials (P), Grasses & Groundcovers (G-GC), and Shrubs (S)**

Plant Type	Botanical	Common Name	Cultivar	Pollinator	Height	Width	Sun	Part	Shade	Wet	Average	Dry	Description
G/GC	Acorus gramineus	Sweet Flag	Ogon		6-12"	6-12"	X	X			X		Semi-evergreen herbaceous perennial forming an attractive tuft of gracefully arching, narrow, sword-shaped, golden-yellow leaves adorned with olive green stripes. The foliage is sweetly fragrant and evergreen in mild winter areas. Bears inconspicuous yellow-green flowers that give way to tiny, reddish berries.
G/GC	Calamagrostis x acutiflora	Feather Reed Grass	Hello Spring		3-4'	18-20"	X			X	X		An arching variegated grass varying from the typical upright habits of market cultivars. Leaves have wide creamy white margins edging green centers. The foliage cascades to the ground to form an arching habit. Expect the variegation to be most pronounced in spring. Cream flower spikes rise above the foliage in summer.
G/GC	Carex morrowii	Japanese Sedge	Ice Dance		12"	12"-24"	X	X	X		X		Forms a densely tufted, spilling tussock of slender, iridescent foliage that shimmers in slight breezes. It mixes beautifully with almost any flowering bulbs or perennial plants to create spectacular and elegantly mobile combinations. Grows slowly by rhizomes to form a carpet
G/GC	Ceratostigma plumbaginoides	Plumbago			3/4-12"	12-16"	X	X			X		Wiry, mat-forming perennial spreads by rhizomes, attractive ground cover. Oval, shiny green leaves turn bronze-red in autumn. Terminal clusters of 5-petaled, gentian blue flowers appear above the foliage. Flowers resemble woodland phlox. Easily grown in average, medium, well-drained soils in full sun to part shade. Wide range of soil tolerance except for wet. Some afternoon shade in hot summer climates.
G/GC	Delosperma cooper	Ice Plant			5"	8"-10"	X				X		Forms a vigorous, succulent, spreading, evergreen groundcover. Daisy-like, bright red/orange blooms flowers (to 2" diameter) cover the plant with bloom from June to September. The neon-like intensity of the flower color and length of bloom greatly enhance the ornamental interest of these plants.
G/GC	Epilobium canum (Zauschneria)	California Fuchsia		X	1'-2'	2'-3'	X			X			Semi-evergreen, low growing gray-green leaves that are velvety to the touch. Blooms late summer to fall, spikes of brilliant red, trumpet shaped flowers.
G/GC	Hakonechloa macro	Japanese Forest Grass			1-2'	1-2'	x	x			x		Ornamental, shade-loving, deciduous perennial grass. Its habit is dense, arching, spreading, cascading mounds of grass that serve as a ground cover. It has arching, linear to lanceolate, bright green leaves that are about 10 inches long and 3/8 inches wide. The leaves have a blush of red in the fall. During the winter the plant dies back to the ground. Flowering occurs in mid to late summer in the form of airy sprays of greenish-yellow flowers that are often hidden by the foliage.
G/GC	Juniperus horizontalis	Creeping Juniper	Bar Harbor		3/4-12"	5-6'	X				X		Procumbent evergreen shrub. Forms a low groundcover. Spreads by long trailing branches with abundant short branchlets to form an often-dense, wide mat. Foliage is typically green to blue-green during the growing season, but often acquires purple tones in winter. Grow in average, medium moisture, well-drained soils in full sun. Adapts to a wide range of soils, but prefers a dryish, sandy soil. Tolerates hot, relatively dry growing conditions, somewhat poor soils and many city air pollutants. Intolerant of wet soils.



**Non-Native Perennials (P), Grasses & Groundcovers (G-GC), and Shrubs (S)**

Plant Type	Botanical	Common Name	Cultivar	Pollinator	Height	Width	Sun	Part	Shade	Wet	Average	Dry	Description
G/GC	Miscanthus sinensis	Miscanthus	Little Zebra		36"	36"	X	X			X		Distinctive gold banding. Flowers reliably every year in late summer, even when the weather is unusually cool. The lovely reddish purple plumes are held about 1' above the foliage, changing to a creamy tan color in winter. Use as a specimen, for massing or screening, in large containers, or at the pond's edge. Plant this grass where its wonderful winter interest can be enjoyed.
G/GC	Miscanthus sinensis	Miscanthus	Morning Light		5'	4'	X	X			X		Versatile ornamental grass. Retains tight clump shape of upward-arching stems and leaves for a fountain-like appearance. Leave foliage standing throughout the winter for visual interest and crown protection. Cut foliage close to the ground in late winter. Foliage often turns attractive shades of yellow to orange by mid-fall before gradually fading to beige-tan for winter. Pink to red flowers in feathery, whisk-like, loose terminal bloom above the foliage from late August to October.
G/GC	Muhlenbergia reverchonii	Muhly Grass	Un-daunted Ruby		36"	24"	X			X			A warm season, perennial bunch grass noted for its attractive foliage and fall flowers. Densely-tufted, thread-like, green leaves form an arching basal clump. In August bears clouds of pink flowers followed by attractive seed heads that last well into fall. Seed plumes and foliage turn tawny brown in winter. Group in clumps of three or more for best display of fall color. Borders, cottage gardens or native plant areas. Mass for cover of areas with poor soils.
G/GC	Ophiopogon japonicus	Dwarf Green Mondo Grass	Nana		4"	6"	X	X			X		Evergreen. A dwarf Mondo Grass forming dense tufts of arching, strap-shaped, dark green leaves. Racemes of insignificant white flowers emerge amid the leaves in summer before giving way to blue berries. Makes a low-care, no-mow lawn that can withstand moderate, regular foot traffic. Great for beds and borders, edging, groundcover, underplanting shrubs, gravel gardens
G/GC	Origanum rotundifolium	Ornamental Oregano			1/2-3/4	12"	X				X	X	Hybrid ornamental oregano grown primarily for its attractive flowers and foliage. Bushy, trailing plant with wiry stems densely covered with small, oval, silver-veined, glaucous leaves Unique, drooping, pink-bracted, hop-like flowers bloom in whorls from summer to fall. Although the foliage is aromatic, it is not of the pungency and quality expected for culinary oreganos and is usually not used in cooking. Bracted-flowers may be dried for use in dried flower arrangements.
G/GC	Origanum vulgare	Golden Oregano	Aureum		18"	18"	X			X			Golden oregano is a robust perennial creeper with tiny, rounded leaves 1/2 to 1 inch wide. Small, pink or lavender to purple flowers stand out above the foliage in early to late summer. Deer resistant.
G/GC	Pachysandra terminalis	Japanese Pachysandra	Green Sheen		8"	18"	X	X			X		An excellent deer resistant groundcover for small shady areas. Attractive evergreen stems with extra-glossy, bright green leaves. Tiny, lightly scented white flowers begin to appear in the spring. Spreads to form a dense carpet. Perfect for mass plantings under large trees in a shade to dappled sunlight setting.

**Non-Native Perennials (P), Grasses & Groundcovers (G-GC), and Shrubs (S)**

Plant Type	Botanical	Common Name	Cultivar	Pollinator	Height	Width	Sun	Part	Shade	Wet	Average	Dry	Description
G/GC	Persicaria affinis	Himalayan Bistort		X	8"	24"	X	X			X	X	Semi-evergreen perennial boasting charming spikes, densely packed with tiny flowers over a long season. Open deep rose-red and fade to pale pink before turning brown in the fall. Spikes provide winter interest. Deep green leaves which turn bronze in the fall. Use at the front of the border or as a ground cover in a cool, moist area.
G/GC	Phlox subulata	Moss Phlox		X	8"	24"	X				X		(Color may vary from the picture.) Vigorous, spreading, mat-forming, sun-loving phlox. Low growing with a profuse carpet of purple/pink/white mid-spring flowers with notched flower petals. Flowers are pink to reddish purple. Use in rock gardens, edgings, foundations, or ground covers. Drape slightly over a rock wall.
G/GC	Saxifraga	Saxifraga	Primuloides		3"	12"		X	X	X			Evergreen groundcover. Forms a low clump of dark-green leathery leaves, arranged in rosettes like a Hen-and-Chicks, spreading slowly to form a thick mat. Stems of airy pale-pink flowers appear in late spring. Best seen when grown en-masse in a partly shaded rock garden, or container.
G/GC	Saxifraga cotyledon	Saxifraga cotyledon	Caterhamensis										
G/GC	Saxifraga kolenatiana	Saxifraga kolenatiana	Foster's Red										
G/GC	Saxifraga stolonifera	Strawberry Begonia			6-8"	9-12"	X	X		X	X		Mat-forming evergreen perennial producing charming rosettes of rounded, dark green leaves adorned with pretty, silver markings and reddish undersides. In late spring to early summer, a profusion of white-flushed pink flowers, borne in airy panicles, rise on stems above the foliage and create a ravishing display. Use as a shade-tolerant ground cover, in rock gardens or to hanging baskets.
G/GC	Saxifraga x Geum	Saxifraga	Dentata		10"	10"	X	X	X	X	X		Evergreen. Deep green spoon-shaped leaves that are strongly serrated. Late spring wiry stems supply clouds of small white flowers. If you look closely each flower is adorned with yellow and red polka dots. Excellent lining woodland paths or as a pool of cool leaves beneath established shrub. Very good in winter containers.
G/GC	Saxifraga x urbium	Saxifraga	Variegata		10-12"	10-12"		X	X		X		Evergreen perennial forming a dense, spreading carpet of rosettes of spoon-shaped, long-stalked leaves with scalloped margins. In late spring to early summer, a profusion of pink-flushed white flowers borne in airy panicles, adds year-round interest in the shade garden, beds, and borders.
G/GC	Sedum	Sedum	Dragon's blood		3"	12"	X	X		X			Evergreen groundcover. Deep red flowers open to brilliant pink against green succulent foliage. Leaves turn red in cool fall. Forms dense mat.

## Non-Native Perennials (P), Grasses & Groundcovers (G-GC), and Shrubs (S)

Plant Type	Botanical	Common Name	Cultivar	Pollinator	Height	Width	Sun	Part	Shade	Wet	Average	Dry	Description
G/GC	Sedum	Sedum	Multiple Varieties	X	24"	24"	X	X					Sedum have distinctive, fleshy foliage and come in a vast range of shapes and sizes. Many are succulents. Red, pink, yellow or white star-shaped flowers bloom in clusters or sprays, and change color throughout the seasons. Many Sedum plants are used as ground covers, in mass plantings or on patios and in containers. Low maintenance.
G/GC	Thymus citriodorus	Creeping Thyme			6"	12"	X			X			Fragrant groundcover, light purple blooms early summer. Bright gold foliage all year long, plus it has a nice aroma when crushed.
G/GC	Trifolium repens	Bronze Dutch Clover		X	1/4-1/2"	12-16"	X	X			X		Dwarf, prostrate, mat-forming groundcover. Spreads by stems which freely root along the ground at the nodes. Features trifoliate (3-parted), rich green leaves and globular, white flowers which bloom in late spring. Leaves and flowers appear on separate stalks from the creeping stems. Flowers are attractive to bees. White clover is a nitrogen fixing plant which is used in crop rotation. Easily grown in average, medium, well-drained soils in full sun to part shade. Prefers moist soils in light shade, but tolerates full sun and dryish soils.
G/GC	Cardamine trifolia	Triple Leaf Cadamine			1/4-1/2"	3/4-12"	X	X			X		Evergreen. Low-growing herbaceous perennial grows well in rocky areas, mountain slopes and moist stream banks. Mature plants will reach up to 3" tall and slowly spread to fill a 1' area, taking on a low, mat-forming to low-mounding habit. The dark green, glossy foliage is made up of three rounded leaflets with slightly toothed margins. Delicate, 6" long flowering stalks emerge from the foliage clumps in spring and are topped with a cluster of small, white flowers. Also called trifoliate bittercress.
G/GC	Uncia rubra	Red Hook Sedge			10"	14"	X	X			X		Evergreen. A gorgeous, deepest red-bronzy, clumping grass. Easy to grow and looks great all of the time. Excellent for adding rich, contrasting color and texture to the rock garden mixed border, or front of a bed. Use in containers.
G/GC	Veronica x hybrida	Blue-Eyed Speedwell			3'	18"	X				X		Evergreen groundcover. Small, glossy, rounded leaves form a dense mat, covered by a stunning display of small, four-petaled white flowers with a blue eye. Fills in quickly and vigorously, spreading across the garden by stems which root themselves in the soil.

**Non-Native Perennials (P), Grasses & Groundcovers (G-GC), and Shrubs (S)**

Plant Type	Botanical	Common Name	Cultivar	Pollinator	Height	Width	Sun	Part	Shade	Wet	Average	Dry	Description
S	Abutilon	Flowering Maple	Souvenir de Bonn		8-10'	4-6'	X	X			X		Large, upright, evergreen shrub bearing a profusion of pendant, salmon-pink, bell-shaped flowers, adorned with dark red veining. Resembling Chinese lanterns, they dangle like porcelain earrings from the branches. Blooming for months from spring to fall.
S	Azalea	Azalea	Varied color		2-4'	2-4'	X	X		X	X		Evergreen growing wider than tall. Blooms late spring with showy flowers.
S	Azalea	Azalea	Gumpo Pink	X	24"	36"		X				X	Dwarf evergreen Azalea growing wider than tall. Blooms late spring with showy light pink to pink flowers with speckled throat.
S	Buxus sempervirens	American Boxwood			15'	15'	X	X			X		Dense evergreen that has rich green color, which may bronze in harsh winters. Tolerates shearing and is ideal for formal gardens.
S	Buxus sempervirens	Boxwood, Variegated			8'	8'	X	X			X		Loosely mounded evergreen shrub with light green foliage that has a creamy margin. Tolerates pruning well.
S	Calluna	Heather (pink)		X	18"	24"	X				X		Late summer and fall flowering heather with double shell lavender-pink flowers set above gray-green foliage.
S	Calluna vulgaris r	Heather, Scotch Heathe	Spring Torch		14"	24"	X	X			X		This heather is one of the best for a stunning colorful spring show. The dark green stems erupt with glowing red, orange new growth that fades to a brilliant primrose yellow. Gradually this bright spring color will deepen to a rich dark green in early summer. In late summer pale lavender spires of flowers cover the upright mounding plant.
S	Camellia sasanqua	Camellia sasanqua	Yuletide	X	5'	8'		X	X		X		Single, brilliant red blooms centered with bright yellow stamens make an elegant statement in the winter garden. The glossy, dark green foliage creates a handsome natural hedge, foundation shrub or espalier specimen. A mid-season bloomer. Evergreen.
S	Camellia sasanqua	Camellia sasanqua	Chanson ette	X	36"	8'		X	X		X		A versatile flowering shrub, displaying profuse, brilliant pink, double blooms and glossy dark green leaves with a short, pendulous habit. Flowers are perfect for cutting. An excellent choice for a colorful low hedge, espalier, or groundcover. A mid-season bloomer. Evergreen.
S	Cephalotaxus harringtonia	Japanese Plum Yew	Duke Gardens		4'	4'			X	X	X		A shade loving evergreen that has deep green, needle-like foliage which grows into a dense and bushy plant. Excellent for low hedges or mixed plantings. Deer resistant.
S	Choisya ternata	Choisya	Aztec Pearl	X	8'	8'	X	X			X		This evergreen shrub has fragrant white flowers tinged with pink. The narrowly lobed, palmate leaves are glossy green. Deer resistant.
S	Deutzia	Deutzia	Magicien	X	48"	6'	X	X				X	Filling the late-winter garden with intoxicating fragrance, this well-branched shrub displays creamy yellow flower clusters at its branch tips. Spring brings slender blue-green foliage, turning yellow in fall. A fine backdrop in dappled shade gardens.
S	Deutzia	Deutzia	Strawberry Fields	X	48"	6'	X	X			X		Easily grown in average, medium moisture, well-drained soils in full sun to light shade. Best flowering in full sun. Wide range of soil tolerance. Prefers moist, rich, humus soils. Established shrubs have some drought tolerance.

**Non-Native Perennials (P), Grasses & Groundcovers (G-GC), and Shrubs (S)**

Plant Type	Botanical	Common Name	Cultivar	Pollinator	Height	Width	Description						
							Sun	Part	Shade	Wet	Average	Dry	
S	Edgeworthia chrysantha	Paperbush Plant		X	6'	10'		X	X		X		Filling the late-winter garden with intoxicating fragrance, this well-branched shrub displays creamy yellow flower clusters at its branch tips. Spring brings slender blue-green foliage, turning yellow in fall. A fine backdrop in dappled shade gardens.
S	Escallonia	Escallonia		X	36"	6'	X	X	X		X		Enjoy nearly year-round rosy red flower clusters on this upright, compact evergreen shrub. Finely textured, glossy, deep green foliage emits a sweet fragrance in warm weather.
S	Forsythia	Forsythia (dwarf)		X	36"	36"	X				X		Bright yellow early spring flowers. Dwarf habit. Outstanding flower display. Deer resistant.
S	Hebe	Hebe	White or Varied Color	X	1'-6'	1'-3'	X	X			X		Evergreen. Blooms in summer. Becomes leggy with too much shade.
S	Hebe	Hebe	Blue Mist	X	30"	30"	X	X			X		Evergreen shrub with rich green foliage and upright spikes of lavender-blue flowers displayed on a dense, low-growing shrub with narrow, glossy green foliage. Blooms in summer. The tough foliage resists scorching winter winds. It grows wider than tall. Excellent for borders, containers and mass plantings.
S	Hebe	Hebe	Red Edge	X	18"	24"	X	X		X	X		Lilac-to-white flower spikes cover this small evergreen shrub mid-summer to fall. Tiny blue-green leaves are edged rosy-red and deepen to mauve during winter. One of the hardier Hebes in the Pacific Northwest.
S	Hibiscus syriacus	Rose-of-Sharon		X	8-12'	6-10'	X	X		X	X		Deciduous shrub with vigorous, vase-shaped, showy flowers resembling hollyhock blossoms. Blooming continuously from midsummer to fall, the flowers, single or double, are adorned with conspicuous, protruding tubes of stamens. In shades of blue, red, pink and white, they decorate the bush until late in the season, a valuable attribute in most gardens. Use as a structural shrub for the back of the border.
S	Hibiscus syriacus	Rose-of-Sharon	Helene		9'	6'	X	X			X		White flowers with burgundy red eyes make a striking contrast against dark green leaves. This deciduous shrub is summer blooming and sets very little seed. Regular watering is important for establishment.
S	Hydrangea	Hydrangea	Nigra		4'-6'	4'-6'		X			X		Deciduous Shrub. Blooms in June-August. Pink in alkaline soils and Blue in acidic soil. Blooms on old wood. Unusual purplish black young flower stems.
S	Hydrangea	Hydrangea	Variegata		3'-6'	3'-6'	X	X			X	X	Deciduous Shrub. Big Leaf Hydrangea. Lacecap. Blooms in summer. Pink or blue flowers depending on soil acidity.
S	Hydrangea macrophylla	Hydrangea macrophylla	Varied Blue or Pink Lacecap		36"	36"		X	X		X		Large rounded clusters of enchanting pink blooms cover this upright, rounded shrub from summer through fall. It makes a charming companion to evergreen shrubs in foundation plantings or mass planted under tall trees.

**Non-Native Perennials (P), Grasses & Groundcovers (G-GC), and Shrubs (S)**

Plant Type	Botanical	Common Name	Cultivar	Pollinator	Height	Width	Sun	Part	Shade	Wet	Average	Dry	Description
S	Hydrangea macrophylla	Hydrangea macrophylla	Fuji Waterfall	X	4'-5'	4'-5'	X	X			X		Deciduous Shrub. Reblooming. Blooms last spring to early fall. Small white double lace cap in large clusters. Blooms on both old and new wood.
S	Hydrangea macrophylla	Hydrangea macrophylla	Merritt's Red		3'	3'	X	X			X		Deciduous Shrub. Blooms in summer. Flower color rosy red. Mophead.
S	Hydrangea macrophylla	Hydrangea macrophylla	Otaksa		2'-3'	2'-4'		X			X		Deciduous Shrub. Blooms July to August. Showy Blue to pink flowers depending on soil acidity. Mophead.
S	Hydrangea macrophylla	Hydrangea macrophylla	Blaumeise	X	3'-5'	3'-5'		X			X		Deciduous Shrub. Large flat flowers up to 9" across. Blooms early to late summer. Cobalt blue florets. Does best in consistently moist soil.
S	Hydrangea paniculata	Hydrangea paniculata	Little Quick Fire	X	3'-5'	3'-5'	X	X		X	X		Deciduous Shrub. Dwarf Form. White flowers that transform to pink-red as summer progresses. Blooms summer. Color not affected by soil acidity.
S	Hydrangea quercifolia	Hydrangea Oakleaf		X	4'-8'	4'-8'		X			X		Deciduous Shrub. Long lasting flowers and 4 season appeal. Blooms late spring to early summer. White blooms that fade to pink and mauve. In fall, the foliage changes to purple, red and bronze. Cinnamon brown peeling bark revealed after leaves drop.
S	Ilex x Rutzan	Blue Holly	Red Beauty		10'	5'	X	X			X		Evergreen. Narrow conical holly. Low maintenance. Bright red berries from fall to winter attract birds. For best berry display, plant a male blue holly pollinizer nearby. Keep the soil evenly moist in the shrub's first growing season. Deer resistant.
S	Lavandula	Lavender	Hidcote	X	12"-18"	12"-18"	X			X	X		Evergreen. Blooms June to August. Deep purple flowers. Needs good draining soil to prevent root rot. Prune and shape in Spring.
S	Lavandula	Lavender											
S	Lavandula angustifolia	Lavender	Vera	X	18"	24"-30"	X			X			Evergreen. English lavender. Most cold hardy of the lavenders. Dark lavender-blue flower spikes. Compact growth habitat. Blooms in summer.
S	Parahebe cataractae	Parahebe	Delight		8"	24"	X	X			X		Cute little subshrub that is for the most part evergreen in our climate. Blooms spring to late summer. Masses of violet blue small flowers with a more distinct red eye. Cut back hard after blooming for an emergence of new handsome foliage for autumn/winter.

**Non-Native Perennials (P), Grasses & Groundcovers (G-GC), and Shrubs (S)**

Plant Type	Botanical	Common Name	Cultivar	Pollinator	Height	Width	Description						
							Sun	Part	Shade	Wet	Average	Dry	
S	Phygelius x rectus	Cape Fuchsia		X	3'-5'	3'-5'	X				X		Blooms summer to fall. Some shade is tolerated. Prefers, moist, organically rich, well - drained soils. Bloom color either yellow or red.
S	Physocarpus opulifolius	Common Ninebark	Lemon Candy	X	36"	36"		X	X		X	X	Distinguished by its emerging lemon yellow spring leaves which gradually mature to chartreuse. This is a tough and durable shrub that features small white flowers at the branch ends in spring, peeling papery bark, red capsules from early to mid-fall and no appreciable fall color.
S	Physocarpus opulifolius	Ninebark	Summer Wine	X	5'-8'	5'-8'	X			X			Deciduous. Wine-colored foliage. Arching habit. Blooms early June with pinkish-white button-like flowers that accent the leaves. Blooms on old wood. Trouble free.
S	Physocarpus opulifolius	Common Ninebark		X	3' - 10'	3' - 8'	X	X		X	X		Deciduous. Lemon yellow spring leaves which gradually mature to chartreuse. Tough and durable shrub that features small white flowers in spring, peeling papery bark, red capsules from early to mid-fall and no appreciable fall color.
S	Potentilla fruticosa	Potentilla	Abbotswood	X	2'-3'	2'-3'	X	X		X	X		Deciduous. Blooms June to September. White flowers. Prefers evenly moist soil. Good drought tolerance after established.
S	Potentilla fruticosa (pink)	Potentilla fruticosa (pink)		X	3'	3'	X			X	X		Deciduous. Prolific bloomer with clear pink flowers that cover the dense, bright green foliage; flower color will soften when nights are extremely hot. Water deeply and regularly the first growing season. Once established, reduce frequency.
S	Rose	Rose			3-5'	3-4'	X				X		Garden Roses, good fragrance, mixed colors (yellow, red, pink).
S	Ruta graveolens	Rue			2'-3'	2'-3'	X			X	X		Foliage has a pungent aroma when bruised and leaves have a bitter taste. Small, 4- to 5-petaled, dull yellow flowers in clusters bloom above the foliage in early summer.
S	Santolina chamaecyparissus	Grey Lavender Cotton		X	12"-24"	24"-36"	X			X	X		Small, semi-woody, tender shrub with aromatic, evergreen, silver-gray foliage. Button-like, 3/4-inch wide, bright yellow flowers rise above stalks. Deadhead for continuing summer bloom.
S	Santolina chamaecyparissus	Green Lavender Cotton	Lemon Fizz	X	12"-18"	12"-24"	X	X		X	X		A broadleaf evergreen perennial with chartreuse and gold foliage and yellow and cream flowers in spring and summer. It contributes fuzzy texture to the garden. In part shade foliage will be greener.
S	Spiraea betulifolia	Birchleaf spirea		X	2-3'	2-3'	X				X		Dwarf shrub that typically matures as a dense rounded mound of foliage. Birch-like, round to egg-shaped leaves (to 2" long) have toothed margins. White flowers in clusters cover the foliage in mid-summer. Foliage turns quality shades of orange, red and purple in autumn.
S	Spirea	Japanese Spirea	Gold mound	X	2'-3'	3'-4'	X				X		Leaves emerge golden in spring, gradually fade to a gold-green as summer progresses. Fall color may include interesting yellows, oranges and reds. Compact mounded cultivar. Small pink flowers appear in late spring.

**Non-Native Perennials (P), Grasses & Groundcovers (G-GC), and Shrubs (S)**

Plant Type	Botanical	Common Name	Cultivar	Pollinator	Height	Width	Sun	Part	Shade	Wet	Average	Dry	Description
S	<i>Spirea japonica</i>	Japanese Spirea		X	4'-6'	5'-7'	X				X		Dense, upright, mounded, deciduous shrub. Leaves (to 3" long) are oval and sharply-toothed. Tiny pink flowers in flat-topped clusters (corymbs) cover the foliage from late spring to mid-summer, with sparse and intermittent repeat bloom sometimes occurring.
S	<i>Syringa patula</i>	Manchurian Lilac	Miss Kim	X	4'-7'	4'-7'	X				X		Compact, upright cultivar. Lavender to ice blue, sweetly fragrant, single flowers are arranged in dense, terminal clusters (panicles to 3" long) which cover this shrub.
S	<i>Thuja occidentalis</i>	Arborvitae	Hetz Midget		3'-4'	3'-4'	X				X		Slow-growing, globe-shaped, dwarf cultivar that typically matures to only 3-4' tall. Blue-green foliage is scale-like and appears in flat, fan-shaped clusters.
S	<i>Viburnum opulus</i>	Guelder rose	Snowball	X	6'-12'	6'-10'	X	X			X		Large, white spring flowers which begin apple-green in color, morph into white, and eventually fade to rose color, looking much like hydrangea blossoms. Two plants required for best bloom.
S	<i>Viburnum opulus</i>	Guelder rose	Snowball	X	6'-12'	6'-10'	X	X			X		Large, white spring flowers which begin apple-green in color, morph into white, and eventually fade to rose color, looking much like hydrangea blossoms. Two plants required for best bloom.
S	<i>Weigela florida</i>	Weigela		X	6'-10'	9'-12'	X				X		Dense, rounded, deciduous shrub, may spread over time to as much as 12' wide. Branches on mature shrubs tend to arch toward the ground. Funnel-shaped, rose pink flowers (each to 1.25" long) bloom profusely in spring, with a sparse and scattered repeat bloom often occurring in mid to late summer.